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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.	
10/797,236	03/10/2004	Michel Delzenne	Serie 6145	2966	
7590 08/06/2004			EXAM	EXAMINER	
Linda K. Russell			PASCHALL, MARK H		
Air Liquide			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER	
Suite 1800 2700 Post Oak Blyd.			3742		
Houston, TX 77056			DATE MAIL ED: 08/06/2004		

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

			// .			
	Application No.	Applicant(s)	$\sim 1.0$			
Office Action Comments	10/797,236	DELZENNE				
Office Action Summary	Examiner	Art Unit				
	Mark H Paschall	3742	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \			
The MAILING DATE of this communication Period for Reply	appears on the cover sheet with	h the correspondence a	ddress			
A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR RETHE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATIO  - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a  - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory per  - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by state Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mile armed patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	N. 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a represent within the statutory minimum of thirty iod will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONT atute, cause the application to become ABA	oly be timely filed  (30) days will be considered tim  HS from the mailing date of this  NDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).				
Status						
1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on _						
	his action is non-final.					
3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is						
closed in accordance with the practice unde	closed in accordance with the practice under Ex parte Quayle, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.					
Disposition of Claims						
4) Claim(s) 11-29 is/are pending in the application.						
4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are without	4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdrawn from consideration.					
5)⊠ Claim(s) 28 and 29 is/are allowed.	5) Claim(s) 28 and 29 is/are allowed.					
6)⊠ Claim(s) <u>11,19-27</u> is/are rejected.	)⊠ Claim(s) <u>11,19-27</u> is/are rejected.					
7)⊠ Claim(s) <u>12-17</u> is/are objected to.	☑ Claim(s) <u>12-17</u> is/are objected to.					
8) Claim(s) are subject to restriction and	d/or election requirement.					
Application Papers		,				
9) The specification is objected to by the Exam	iner.					
10)⊠ The drawing(s) filed on <u>10 March 2003</u> is/are: a)⊠ accepted or b)□ objected to by the Examiner.						
	Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).					
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).						
11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.						
Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119						
12)⊠ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for fore	ian priority under 35 U.S.C. §	119(a)-(d) or (f).				
a) ☑ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:						
1.⊠ Certified copies of the priority docume	ents have been received.					
2. Certified copies of the priority docume	ents have been received in Ap	plication No				
3. Copies of the certified copies of the p	riority documents have been r	eceived in this Nationa	ıl Stage			
application from the International Bur	eau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).					
* See the attached detailed Office action for a l	list of the certified copies not re	eceived.				
		,				
Attachment(s)	🗂					
<ol> <li>Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)</li> <li>Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)</li> </ol>	4) ∐ Interview Su Paper No(s)/	mmary (PTO-413) Mail Date				
<ul> <li>3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/Paper No(s)/Mail Date <u>06-10-04</u>.</li> </ul>		ormal Patent Application (P1	ΓO-152)			

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### **DETAILED ACTION**

### **Priority**

Receipt is acknowledged of papers submitted under 35 U.S.C. 119(a)-(d), which papers have been placed of record in the file.

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Claims 11,18-20,23 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being clearly anticipated by Nemchinsky. Note column 4 in the cited patent, lines 28-67, which set forth the claimed materials of the insert, Hf and Zr, and also set froth the claimed diameter and length of the insert.

### Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 21,22,24-27 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Nemchinsky in view of Steiger et al. The Nemchinsky patent teaches the claimed d subject matter except for showing the insert comprising Cu. The patent to Steiger et al is applied for teaching that it is conventional and leads to electrode longevity to have an insert 74 in electrode 70 comprise Cu. The environment is a gas discharge laser,

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which effectively forms a plasma environment. In view of this teaching it would have been obvious to modify the Nemchinsky system to use a cupper; insert, to provide a low cost insert which does prolong the electrode life. Use of a copper alloy in lieu of the cupper, as per claim 22 is considered an obvious choice, this choice dependent on the materials processed with the torch and the temperature ;and energy levels desired. As per claim 27, use of the torch to cut steel is considered obvious and routine, considering the widespread use of inserts in electrodes of plasma cutting devices in use

### Allowable Subject Matter

Claims 28 and 29 allowed.

Claims 12-17 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

The following is a statement of reasons for the indication of allowable subject matter: with respect to claims 12-17 the prior art of record does not teach an insert comprising a composition of Zr and Hf in the designated percentage ratios. Claims 28 and 29 are allowable for also designating the range of percentages of Zr and Hf.

#### Conclusion

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The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure. Walters and Weatherly are cited for disclosing pertinent plasma torch inserts for electrodes.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Mark H Paschall whose telephone number is 703 308-1642. The examiner can normally be reached on 7am - 3pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Robin Evans can be reached on 703 305-5766. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Mark H Paschall Primary Examiner Art Unit 3742